

SFG 2021 - Level 3 | Test 4 – Solutions | ForumIAS

The State Legislature cannot delegate executive function of the state to the central government.

Source: Laxmikanth Indian polity 6th edition Ch 14.

Q.50) Consider the following pairs:

<i>Types of Urban Governments</i>	<i>Objective of set-up</i>
1. Notified Area Committee	It is established to manage and protect the ports and provide civic amenities in port area.
2. Town Area Committee	It is established by the large public enterprises to provide civic amenities to its staff and workers
3. Cantonment Board	It is established for administration for civilian population in an area under military station
4. Township	It is set up for the administration of a small town

Which of the pairs given above is/are correctly matched?

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 3 only
- d) 1, 3 and 4 only

Ans) c

Exp) Option c is correct.

Pair 1 is *incorrectly* matched. A notified area committee is created for the administration of two types of areas—a fast developing town due to industrialisation, and a town which does not yet fulfil all the conditions necessary for the constitution of a municipality, but which otherwise is considered important by the state government.

The port trusts are established in the port areas like Mumbai, Kolkata, Chennai and so on for two purposes: (a) to manage and protect the ports; and (b) to provide civic amenities.

Pair 2 is *incorrectly* matched. A town area committee is set up for the administration of a small town. It is a semi-municipal authority and is entrusted with a limited number of civic functions like drainage, roads, street lighting, and conservancy. It is created by a separate act of a state legislature.

Pair 3 is correctly matched. A cantonment board is established for municipal administration for civilian population in the cantonment area. A cantonment area is a delimited area where the military forces and troops are permanently stationed. It is set up under the provisions of the Cantonments Act of 2006—a legislation enacted by the Central government. It works under the administrative control of the defence ministry of the Central government.

Pair 4 is *incorrectly* matched. Township is established by the large public enterprises to provide civic amenities to its staff and workers who live in the housing colonies built near the plant.

Source: Laxmikanth Chapter 39 (pg no 739, 740)